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SECURITY INFORMATION

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MAR 24 1953

MEMORANDIM FOR: Special Assistant, Intelligence

Department of State

SUBJECT:

Possible Collapse of the Albanian Government

The following information, dated 14 March 1953, is from a usually reliable individual with excellent and highly sensitive contacts in the Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs. The following report was previously distributed as preliminary dissemination numbered PD-417.

- 1. The Italian Foreign Office believes that the collapse of Albania may be a matter of brief time. There is no concrete evidence to substantiate this belief. However, this has led to:
  - a. A special meeting of the Italian Foreign Ministry policy advisors on the evening of 14 March; and
  - b. A special discussion of Albania's future as one of the principal reasons for the recall of the Italian ambassadors to Washington, Paris, London and Bonn for a conference in Rome beginning 16 March and ending 18 March. Other agenda of the conference are Trieste and the Balkan Pact.
- 2. The Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs is highly fearful of partition or territorial reduction of Albania immediately following the possible collapse for the following reasons:
  - a. Papagos' statement to De Gasperi during the latter's visit to Athens that Greece was not prepared to renounce any claims to northern Epirus although it would not resort to force for revindication:
  - b. Known Yugoslav claims in northern Albania coupled with the Yugoslav origin of recent disorders in Albania; and
  - c. The historic tendency of Great Britain in favor of partition of Albania.
- 3. The Italians rigidly sustain the necessity of preserving the territorial integrity of Albania on historical grounds but also for the

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E D BY E N C Y 3 B 2 B E A C I DECLASSIFIED AND RELEASED BY SENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY SOURCESMETHODSEXEMPTION 3BZI NAZIWAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT additional reason of current cogoncy that consequences emerging from the partition of the first Satellite to fall would have disastrous effects on efforts to year other Satellites.

4. Although Italians are apparently aware that the United States favors territorial integrity of Albania, they fear that a fail accompli of Yugoslav or Greek making would make any subsequent United States representation fruitless.

FOR THE DEPUTY DIRECTOR, PLANS:

CS DB-2466

cc: Office of Current Intelligence

DSG:WLG:JAP:bmw 18 March 1953

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